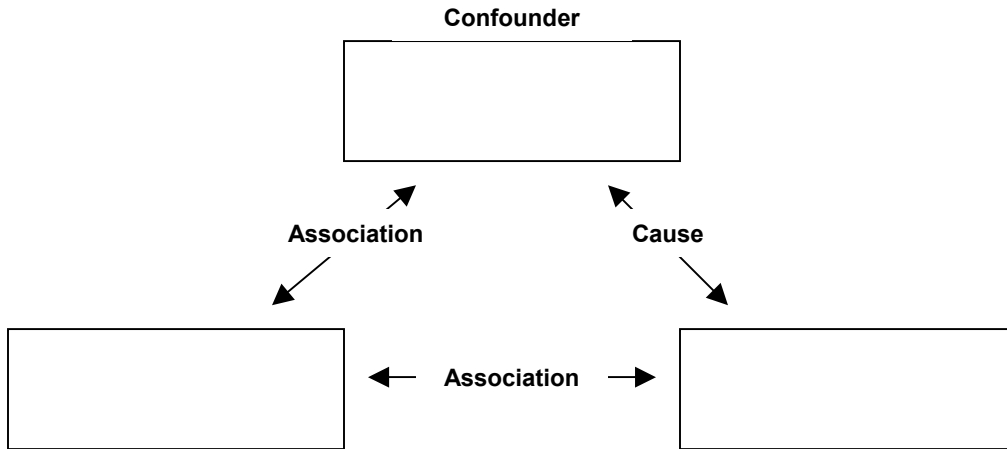
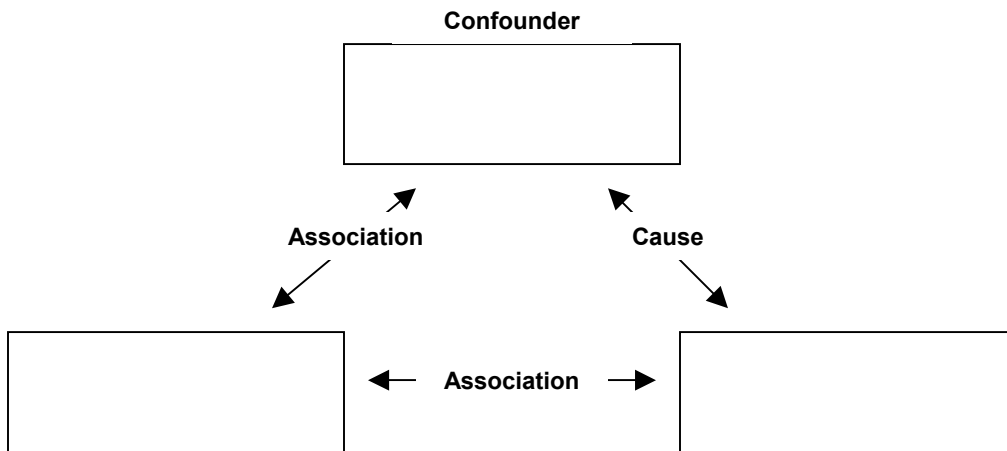


Explanations for Finding an Association: Confounding

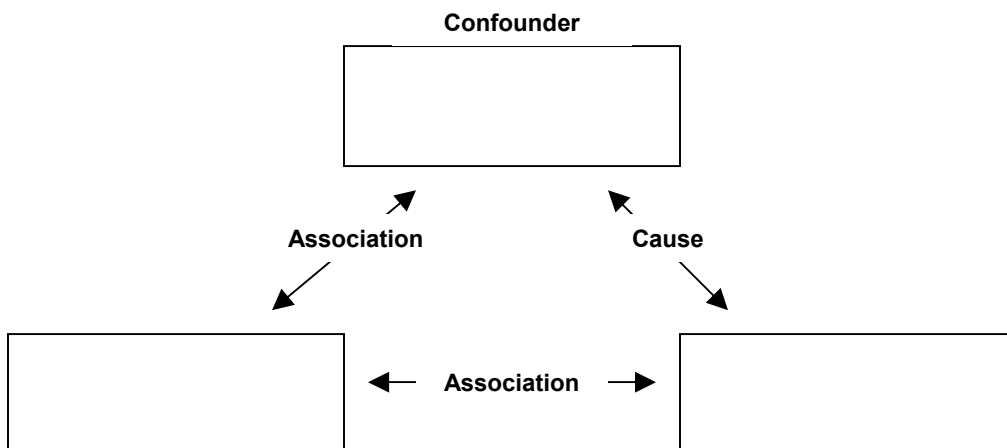
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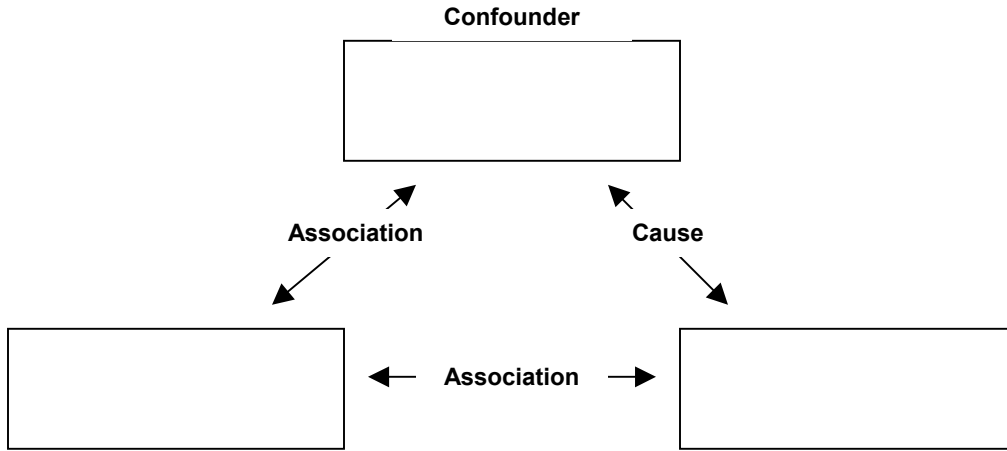
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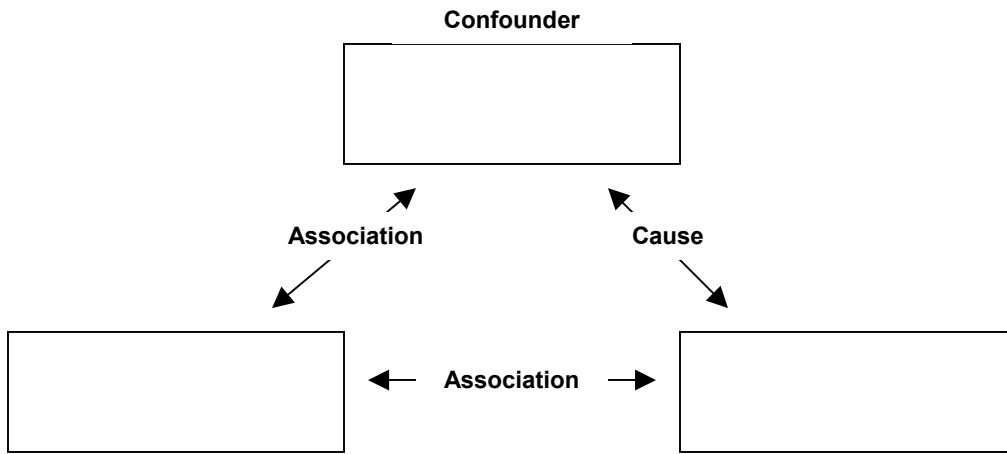
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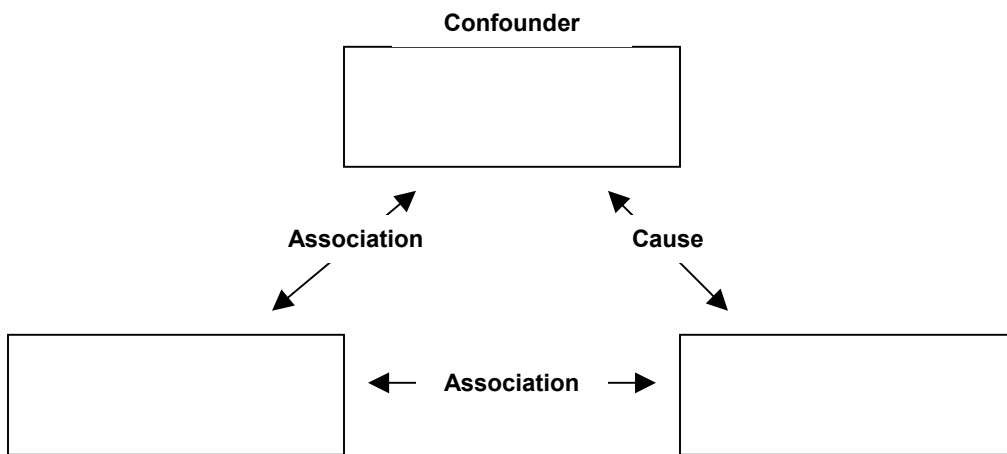
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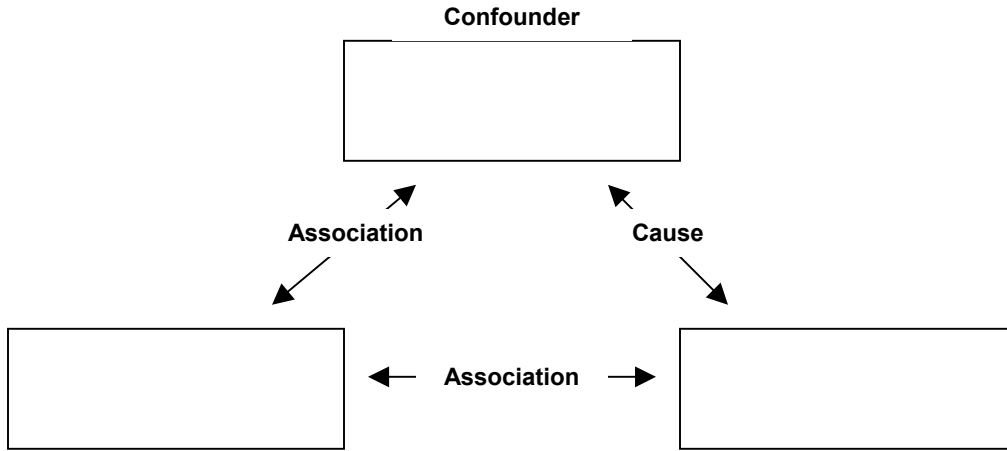
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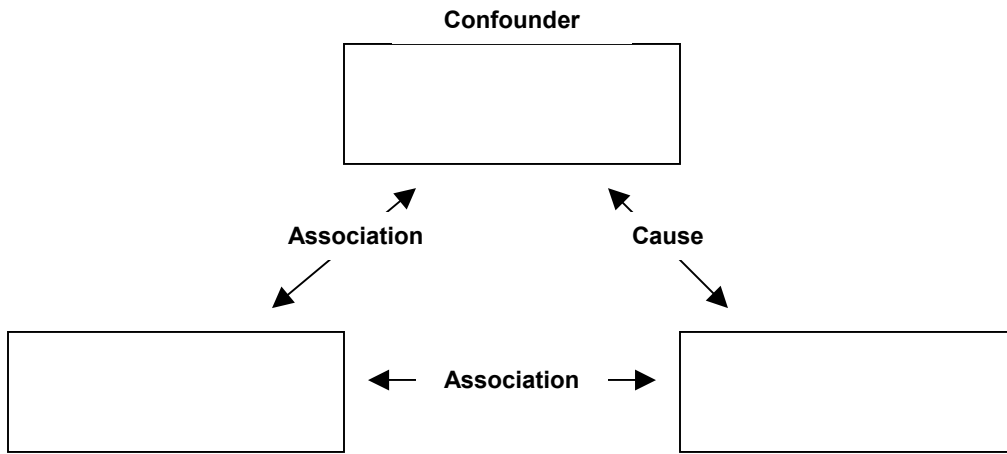
6.



7.



8.



9.

