
Contents

Authors, Contributors, and Field Researchers	3	Background Notes	
Partner Organizations	4		
List of Abbreviations	6		
<hr/>			
Project Overview	7	An Overview of Methodology	11
Research Question	7	Ethnicity of Darfurian Refugees in Chad	13
Executive Summary	9	Who Are the Janjaweed?	15
<hr/>		The Comprehensive Peace Agreement	20
Results		The Darfur Peace Agreement	20
I. DEMOGRAPHICS OF THE RESPONDENTS	12	The Doha Peace Talks	20
II. LIVELIHOODS	14	Traditional Leadership	29
III. EXPOSURE TO VIOLENCE	14	Traditional Justice and Reconciliation Mechanisms	29
IV. ROOT CAUSES OF VIOLENCE	14	The ICC and the Darfur Conflict	30
V. PEACE IN GENERAL TERMS	14	Peace versus Justice	31
VI. PEACE AGREEMENTS AND PEACE PROCESSES	18	The Sudan Liberation Movement/Army	33
VII. REPARATIONS	22	The Justice and Equality Movement	33
VIII. DEMOCRACY	23	The Liberation and Justice Movement	33
IX. RECONCILIATION	24	An Interview with Khalil Ibrahim	34
X. AMNESTY	26	An Interview with Abdul Wahid Mohamed Ahmed Alnour	35
XI. JUSTICE IN GENERAL TERMS	26	Land Tenure Systems in Darfur	36
XII. TRADITIONAL JUSTICE	27		
XIII. INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL JUSTICE	28		
XIV. PEACE AND JUSTICE	29		
XV. TRUTH-TELLING MECHANISMS	31		
XVI. THE DARFUR REBELLION	32		
XVII. LAND	36		
<hr/>			
Recommendations	41		
<hr/>			
Appendix: Methodology	44		
Acknowledgments	49		
Sources of Funding	49		
Contact Information	51		
